Enlightenment and Revolution

Form C

Part 1: Main Ideas
Write the letter of the correct answer next to each question. (4 points each)

1. What did Andreas Vesalius and Voltaire both do?
   a. write drama and fiction       c. challenge existing ideas
   b. analyze human anatomy         d. spend time in jail

2. How did Zacharias Janssen make Anton van Leeuwenhoek’s discoveries possible?
   a. He invented the microscope.
   b. He offered Leeuwenhoek financial support.
   c. He provided valuable research information to Leeuwenhoek.
   d. He invented the thermometer.

3. Which of the following men contradicted the ideas in the U.S. Constitution?
   a. Baron de Montesquieu
   b. Thomas Hobbes
   c. John Locke
   d. Denis Diderot

4. How does the main character in Richardson’s *Pamela* reflect Enlightenment ideas?
   a. She was a monarch who became enlightened.
   b. She used the scientific method.
   c. She resisted an abuse of authority.
   d. She worked as a servant girl.

5. In the 1700s, which of the following showed the influence of Enlightenment ideas?
   a. a woman reading a novel
   b. a woman allowing her child to have a smallpox vaccination
   c. a man attending a salon
   d. all of the above

6. Which of the following did the censors of the Catholic Church ban?
   a. *Don Giovanni*
   b. the *Encyclopedia*
   c. *Tom Jones*
   d. all of the above

7. How did the taxation problem in America differ before and after independence?
   a. Before were too many British taxes; after were not enough federal taxes.
   b. Before were too few British taxes; after were too many federal taxes.
   c. Before were too many British taxes; after were too many federal taxes.
   d. Before were too few British taxes; after were not enough federal taxes.

8. How did the Declaration of Independence embody Enlightenment ideals?
   a. It stated that all titles of nobility should be abolished.
   b. It protected the rights of the accused and prohibited cruel punishment.
   c. It set up a system of checks and balances for the U.S. government.
   d. It said that people have rights of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.
9. Which of the following might reflect the neoclassical style?
   a. an ornate palace
   b. an elaborate painting
   c. a simple, elegant church
   d. a complex composition

10. Which of the following were caused by the scientific revolution?
   a. the belief that the earth was at the center of the universe
   b. improvements in medicine and scientific instruments
   c. reliance on ancient authorities to explain the physical world
   d. the belief that the human body was similar to the anatomy of animals

Part 2: Map Skills
Using the map, answer the following questions. (4 points each)
11. Which region of North America was the last to be explored?
   a. central  b. eastern  c. southern  d. northern

12. Which region probably had both Spanish and U.S. settlers in 1783?
   a. the region about 200 miles east of Quebec
   b. the region about 100 miles east of New York
   c. the region about 100 miles north of New Orleans
   d. the region about 300 miles north of Mexico City

13. If soldiers were marching by land at 3 miles per hour, 10 hours a day, about how many days would it take them to travel from Mexico City to New Orleans?
   a. 25  b. 40  c. 70  d. 100

14. Which of the following regions had the highest potential for international conflict?
   a. New York City
   b. the Caribbean islands
   c. Hudson Bay
   d. central New Spain

15. Which of the following did NOT claim land in or on the Caribbean Sea in 1783?
   a. Great Britain
   b. France
   c. Spain
   d. Russia

Part 3: Interpreting Charts—Constructed Response

Using the chart below, answer the questions. (4 points each)
16. What part of the middle-class was strongly influenced by Enlightenment ideas? Why?
__________________________________________________________________________

17. Based on the charts, what methods were used to spread Enlightenment ideas? Give examples.
__________________________________________________________________________

18. How were the Scientific Revolution and the American Revolution similar?
__________________________________________________________________________

19. How were the philosophes influenced by the Scientific Revolution?
__________________________________________________________________________

20. Why were many American colonists attracted to Enlightenment ideas?
__________________________________________________________________________

Part 4: Extended Response
Answer the following questions. (10 points each)

21. **Making Inferences** How did Enlightenment ideas influence the arts and literature in Europe during the 1700s? Give examples.

22. **Synthesizing** How did the ideas of Locke, Montesquieu, Rousseau, Voltaire, and Beccaria influence the U.S. Constitution?